

```
. xtreg l_BankDebt2 l_ROA yil1-yil12 ind_spec_dummy_yr ln_l_reel_net_sales, fe
```

```
Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs   =   59229
Group variable: firmno                 Number of groups =   15336
```

```
R-sq:  within = 0.0210                Obs per group: min =    1
      between = 0.0178                  avg   =    3.9
      overall = 0.0135                  max   =   11
```

```
                                F(13,43880)   =   72.37
corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0362          Prob > F      =   0.0000
```

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-----+-----
l_BankDebt2 |   Coef. Std. Err.   t   P>|t|   [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
l_ROA | -.1169657 .0069537 -16.82  0.000   -.130595   -.1033364
yil1 | (dropped)
yil2 | .0210305 .0055186   3.81  0.000   .010214   .031847
yil3 | .0448849 .0052768   8.51  0.000   .0345422 .0552275
yil4 | .0642148 .0052178  12.31  0.000   .0539879 .0744418
yil5 | .0493297 .0051288   9.62  0.000   .0392772 .0593822
yil6 | .042183 .0049013   8.61  0.000   .0325765 .0517896
yil7 | .034542 .0048   7.20  0.000   .0251339 .0439501
yil8 | .0485252 .004744  10.23  0.000   .039227 .0578234
yil9 | .0200944 .0042132   4.77  0.000   .0118365 .0283524
yil10 | .0174575 .0041331   4.22  0.000   .0093565 .0255585
yil11 | -.0146029 .0039443  -3.70  0.000  -.0223338 -.006872
yil12 | (dropped)
ind_spec_d~r | 3.72e-07 1.61e-07   2.31  0.021   5.66e-08 6.87e-07
ln_l_reel~es | -.0180667 .0016139 -11.19  0.000  -.0212301 -.0149034
 _cons | .5972423 .0187455  31.86  0.000   .5605009 .6339837
-----+-----
sigma_u | .29993388
sigma_e | .2008393
rho | .69042649 (fraction of variance due to u_i)
-----+-----
```

```
F test that all u_i=0:   F(15335, 43880) =   6.26   Prob > F = 0.0000
```

```
. xtreg l_BankDebt2 l_ROA var2table3 yil1-yil12 ind_spec_dummy_yr
ln_l_reel_net_sales, fe
```

```
Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs   =   59229
Group variable: firmno                 Number of groups =   15336
```

R-sq: within = 0.0224                      Obs per group: min =     1  
       between = 0.0187                      avg =     3.9  
       overall = 0.0145                      max =     11

corr(u\_i, Xb) = -0.0304                      F(14,43879) =     71.67  
    Prob > F =     0.0000

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-----+-----
l_BankDebt2 |   Coef.  Std. Err.   t  P>|t|   [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
l_ROA | -.0748814   .0087869  -8.52  0.000   -.0921038   -.057659
var2table3 | -.091093   .0116407  -7.83  0.000   -.113909   -.068277
yil1 | (dropped)
yil2 | .0066528   .0058128   1.14  0.252   -.0047404   .0180459
yil3 | .0317039   .0055357   5.73  0.000   .0208538   .0425539
yil4 | .0515137   .005461    9.43  0.000   .04081     .0622173
yil5 | .0371311   .0053571   6.93  0.000   .0266311   .0476311
yil6 | .0312796   .0050922   6.14  0.000   .0212988   .0412605
yil7 | .0245928   .0049623   4.96  0.000   .0148665   .0343191
yil8 | .0517601   .0047587  10.88  0.000   .0424329   .0610872
yil9 | .0220418   .0042177   5.23  0.000   .0137751   .0303085
yil10 | .0176114   .0041303   4.26  0.000   .0095159   .0257069
yil11 | -.0144895   .0039416  -3.68  0.000   -.0222151   -.0067638
yil12 | (dropped)
ind_spec_d~r | 2.76e-07  1.61e-07   1.71  0.087   -4.01e-08   5.92e-07
ln_l_reel~es | -.0178373   .0016131 -11.06  0.000   -.020999   -.0146756
_cons | .6011533   .0187393  32.08  0.000   .564424   .6378826
-----+-----
sigma_u | .29980437
sigma_e | .20070159
rho | .69053506 (fraction of variance due to u_i)
-----+-----
```

F test that all u\_i=0:    F(15335, 43879) =    6.27        Prob > F = 0.0000

```
. xtreg l_BankDebt2 l_ROA var2table3 var2table3 yil1-yil12 ind_spec_dummy_yr
ln_l_reel_net_sales
> , fe
```

Fixed-effects (within) regression                      Number of obs    =    59229  
 Group variable: firmno                                  Number of groups   =    15336

R-sq: within = 0.0224                      Obs per group: min =     1  
       between = 0.0187                      avg =     3.9  
       overall = 0.0145                      max =     11

F(14,43879) =     71.67

corr(u\_i, Xb) = -0.0304                      Prob > F            =   0.0000

l_BankDebt2	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
-----+-----						
l_ROA	-.0748814	.0087869	-8.52	0.000	-.0921038	-.057659
var2table3	-.091093	.0116407	-7.83	0.000	-.113909	-.068277
var2table3	-.091093	.0116407	-7.83	0.000	-.113909	-.068277
yil1	(dropped)					
yil2	.0066528	.0058128	1.14	0.252	-.0047404	.0180459
yil3	.0317039	.0055357	5.73	0.000	.0208538	.0425539
yil4	.0515137	.005461	9.43	0.000	.04081	.0622173
yil5	.0371311	.0053571	6.93	0.000	.0266311	.0476311
yil6	.0312796	.0050922	6.14	0.000	.0212988	.0412605
yil7	.0245928	.0049623	4.96	0.000	.0148665	.0343191
yil8	.0517601	.0047587	10.88	0.000	.0424329	.0610872
yil9	.0220418	.0042177	5.23	0.000	.0137751	.0303085
yil10	.0176114	.0041303	4.26	0.000	.0095159	.0257069
yil11	-.0144895	.0039416	-3.68	0.000	-.0222151	-.0067638
yil12	(dropped)					
ind_spec_d~r	2.76e-07	1.61e-07	1.71	0.087	-4.01e-08	5.92e-07
ln_l_reel~es	-.0178373	.0016131	-11.06	0.000	-.020999	-.0146756
_cons	.6011533	.0187393	32.08	0.000	.564424	.6378826
-----+-----						
sigma_u	.29980437					
sigma_e	.20070159					
rho	.69053506 (fraction of variance due to u_i)					

F test that all u\_i=0:    F(15335, 43879) =    6.27            Prob > F = 0.0000