

```
. xtreg l_BankDebt2 l_ROA yil1-yil12 ind_spec_dummy_yr ln_l_reel_net_sales, fe
```

```
Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs   =   59229
Group variable: firmno                 Number of groups =   15336
```

```
R-sq: within = 0.0210                Obs per group: min =    1
      between = 0.0178                    avg =    3.9
      overall = 0.0135                    max =   11
```

```
F(13,43880) = 72.37
corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0362                Prob > F = 0.0000
```

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-----+-----
l_BankDebt2 |   Coef.  Std. Err.   t  P>|t|  [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
l_ROA | -.1169657 .0069537 -16.82 0.000  -.130595  -.1033364
yil1 | (dropped)
yil2 | .0210305 .0055186  3.81 0.000  .010214  .031847
yil3 | .0448849 .0052768  8.51 0.000  .0345422 .0552275
yil4 | .0642148 .0052178 12.31 0.000  .0539879 .0744418
yil5 | .0493297 .0051288  9.62 0.000  .0392772 .0593822
yil6 | .042183 .0049013  8.61 0.000  .0325765 .0517896
yil7 | .034542 .0048  7.20 0.000  .0251339 .0439501
yil8 | .0485252 .004744 10.23 0.000  .039227 .0578234
yil9 | .0200944 .0042132  4.77 0.000  .0118365 .0283524
yil10 | .0174575 .0041331  4.22 0.000  .0093565 .0255585
yil11 | -.0146029 .0039443 -3.70 0.000  -.0223338  -.006872
yil12 | (dropped)
ind_spec_d~r | 3.72e-07 1.61e-07  2.31 0.021  5.66e-08  6.87e-07
ln_l_reel~es | -.0180667 .0016139 -11.19 0.000  -.0212301  -.0149034
   _cons | .5972423 .0187455 31.86 0.000  .5605009  .6339837
-----+-----
sigma_u | .29993388
sigma_e | .2008393
rho | .69042649 (fraction of variance due to u_i)
-----+-----
```

```
F test that all u_i=0: F(15335, 43880) = 6.26 Prob > F = 0.0000
```

```
. xtreg l_BankDebt2 l_ROA var2table3 yil1-yil12 ind_spec_dummy_yr
ln_l_reel_net_sales, fe
```

```
Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs   =   59229
Group variable: firmno                 Number of groups =   15336
```


corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0304 Prob > F = 0.0000

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-----+-----
l_BankDebt2 |   Coef.  Std. Err.   t  P>|t|  [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
    l_ROA | -.0748814  .0087869  -8.52  0.000  -.0921038  -.057659
var2table3 | -.091093  .0116407  -7.83  0.000  -.113909  -.068277
var2table3 | -.091093  .0116407  -7.83  0.000  -.113909  -.068277
    yil1 | (dropped)
    yil2 | .0066528  .0058128   1.14  0.252  -.0047404  .0180459
    yil3 | .0317039  .0055357   5.73  0.000  .0208538  .0425539
    yil4 | .0515137  .005461   9.43  0.000  .04081  .0622173
    yil5 | .0371311  .0053571   6.93  0.000  .0266311  .0476311
    yil6 | .0312796  .0050922   6.14  0.000  .0212988  .0412605
    yil7 | .0245928  .0049623   4.96  0.000  .0148665  .0343191
    yil8 | .0517601  .0047587  10.88  0.000  .0424329  .0610872
    yil9 | .0220418  .0042177   5.23  0.000  .0137751  .0303085
    yil10 | .0176114  .0041303   4.26  0.000  .0095159  .0257069
    yil11 | -.0144895  .0039416  -3.68  0.000  -.0222151  -.0067638
    yil12 | (dropped)
ind_spec_d~r | 2.76e-07  1.61e-07   1.71  0.087  -4.01e-08  5.92e-07
ln_l_reel~es | -.0178373  .0016131 -11.06  0.000  -.020999  -.0146756
    _cons | .6011533  .0187393  32.08  0.000  .564424  .6378826
-----+-----
    sigma_u | .29980437
    sigma_e | .20070159
    rho | .69053506  (fraction of variance due to u_i)
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F test that all u_i=0: F(15335, 43879) = 6.27 Prob > F = 0.0000