Ec 157.01
Statistics-Honors
Fall, 1996

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Office Hrs. M 2, W 1, Th 4

## Syllabus

Text: McClave, Benson, and Sincich, A First Course in Business Statistics, 6th edition, Prentice Hall, 1995. (This one is in the bookstore.) Also, selected readings from Gary Smith, Statistical Reasoning, 3rd ed. (This one is on reserve in O'Neill)

Course Requirements: 2 midterm exams ( $30 \%$ each), on Oct. 3 and Nov. 7 final exam ( $40 \%$ ), on Dec. 16 at 12:30 p.m. numerous problem sets (used as additional evidence for up to one notch on your final grade: B+ to $\mathrm{A}-$, B to $\mathrm{B}+$, etc.)

## Course Organization and Expectations:

Ec. 157 is an intensive course in probability and statistics. It assumes some knowledge of set operations, algebra, and calculus, and most importantly, intellectual curiosity and a willingness to work. I expect you to come to every class, to read the text carefully, to work through the problem sets, and to raise questions in class. You are encouraged to work together on the problem sets, if you like, but you should all be sure to understand how they are done.

Your work on exams is to be entirely your own. Be sure you are familiar with the sections on "Academic Integrity" in the Undergraduate Catalog (pp. 17 and 134) and be aware that I take this most seriously.

There will be no make-up exams. If you miss an exam for good reason, let me know immediately and you will be graded on the other exam and the final. If you do poorly on one mid-term but consistently well on the other one and the final, the one poor exam will be discounted (but not completely ignored).

Finally, a word on statistics. It should be fun, no matter what you have heard about it. It should give you a sense of power and hopefully of responsibility too as you gain that power. It will be new to most of you, and some of you will find it difficult. But you have a good text (read it and then if you need to go to Smith (on reserve) for another presentation) and you will have problem sets designed to help you master the more difficult material. If you take the course seriously and you work at it, most particularly early on, you will do well and you will enjoy it.

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## Date

Sept. 3

Sept.

Sept. 10 Probability
The Sample Space
Probability: Basic Axioms
Classical, Relative Frequency, and Subjective Interpretations

Sept. 12 Simple Events and Compound Events
The Addition Rule
Conditional Probability and Independence
The Multiplication Rule
Sept. 17 The Subtraction Rule
Bayes Theorem
Sept. 19 Random Variables
Probability Distributions
Expected Values and Moments
Mean, Variance, Standard Deviation, Skewness
Sept. 24 Discrete Distributions
The Binomial Distribution
The Poisson Distribution
Sept. 26 Continuous Distributions
The Uniform Distribution
The Normal Distribution
Oct. 1 Using the Normal Distribution
Standardized Distributions
Approximating Binomial Probabilities
Oct. 3 First Midterm Examination
Oct. $8 \quad$ Functions of Random Variables
Linear Transformations
Expected Values and Decision-Making
Oct. 10 Bivariate Distributions
Covariance and Correlation
Linear Combinations of Two Random Variables Mean and Variance of a Sum of Random Variables

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## Assignment

Text, Ch. 1 (1.1-1.5)

Text, Ch. 2 (2.1-2.7)

Text, Ch. 3 (3.1)
Smith (2.2, 2.4, 2.5)

Text, Ch. 3 (3.2-3.6)

Smith (3.5, pp.113-115)
Smith (3.6)
Text, Ch. 4 (4.1-4.2)
Smith (4.2,pp.150-152)

Text, Ch. 4 (4.3-4.4)

Text, Ch. 4 (4.5-4.7)

Text, Ch. 4 (4.9)

Smith (4.8)

Smith (pp. 176-178)

Oct. 15 Sampling
Samples and Populations
Random Sampling
Sampling Distributions
The Central Limit Theorem
Oct. 17 Estimation of Parameters
Properties of Estimators
Confidence Interval Estimates

Oct. 24 Small Sample Estimates
The "t" Distribution
Oct. 29 Tests of Hypotheses
The Null Hypothesis
Type I, Type II Errors
The Prob Value
Oct. 31 Tests of Hypotheses (cont'd)
Small Sample Tests
Nov. 5 Summary and Review
Nov. 7 Second Midterm Examination
Nov. 12 Regression
Fitting a Line to the Data
Ordinary Least Squares
Nov. 14 The Regression Model
Estimating the Parameters
Nov. 19 Standard Errors
The "t" statistics
R-Squared and Adjusted R-Squared
Nov. 21

Nov. 26

Dec. 3 Regression and Forecasting
Predicting Y at a given level of X Prediction Intervals

Multiple Regression
The General Linear Model
Dummy Variables
Confidence Intervals
t Statistics Some Regression Pitfalls

Dec. 5 Summary and Review
Dec. 16 Final Exam at 12:30 p.m.

Text, Ch. 5 (5.1, 5.3)
Text, Ch. 3 (3.7)

Ch. 5 (5.2)
Ch. 6 (6.1-6.2)

Ch. 6 (6.3)

Ch. 7 (7.1-7.3, 7.7)

Ch. 7 (7.4, 7.6)

Ch. 10 (10.1, 10.2)

Ch. 10 (10.3)

Ch. 10 (10.4-10.6)

Ch. 10 (10.7)

Ch. 10 (10.9, 10.0)

