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Homework 11  
Mathematics 2216.01  
Due September 30, 2022

1. Suppose that  $a$  and  $b$  are non-zero integers. Show that  $(a, b) = (a, b - qa)$  for any integer  $q$ .
2. Suppose that  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are non-zero integers,  $(a, b) = (a, c) = 4$ .
  - (a) Say as much as possible about the value of  $(a, b + c)$ .
  - (b) Say as much as possible about the value of  $(a, bc)$ .
3. Let  $n$  be a nonnegative integer, and  $a$  any nonnegative real number. Prove that

$$\int_0^1 x^a (\log x)^n dx = \frac{(-1)^n n!}{(a+1)^{n+1}}.$$