



## Classification System: Old and New Categories

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# *Classification System: Old and New Categories*

OLD NUMBER:	NEW CLASSIFICATION:
011	A10 General Economics: General
	A11 Role of Economics; Role of Economists
	A12 Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines
	A13 Relation of Economics to Social Values
	A14 Sociology of Economics
012	A20 Teaching of Economics: General
	A21 Teaching of Economics: Pre-college
	A22 Teaching of Economics: Undergraduate
	A23 Teaching of Economics: Graduate
021	C68 Computable General Equilibrium Models
	D50 General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: General
	D51 Exchange and Production Economies
	D52 Incomplete Markets
	D57 General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: Input–Output Analysis
	D58 Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
022	D11 Consumer Economics: Theory
	D13 Household Production
	D21 Firm Behavior
	D24 Production Functions; Capital Productivity; Total Factor Productivity
	D33 Factor Income Distribution
	D41 Perfect Competition
	D42 Monopoly
	D43 Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
	D44 Auctions
	D46 Value Theory
	D82 Asymmetric and Private Information
	D90 Intertemporal Choice and Growth: General
	D91 Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
	D92 Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing
	H31 Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Household
	H32 Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Firm
	L13 Market Structure, Firm Strategy and Market Performance: Oligopoly; Monopolistic Competition
023	D46 Value Theory
	E11 General Aggregative Models: Marxian; Sraffian
	E12 General Aggregative Models: Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
	E13 General Aggregative Models: Neoclassical
	E21 Macroeconomics: Consumption; Saving
	E22 Capital; Investment (including Inventories)
	E23 Macroeconomics: Production
	E24 Macroeconomics: Employment; Unemployment; Wages
	E25 Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
	E31 Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
	L16 Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics
	D60 Economic Welfare: General
024	

- D61 Allocative Efficiency; Cost–Benefit Analysis
- D62 Externalities
- D63 Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
- H23 Taxation and Subsidies: Externalities; Redistributive Effects
- H41 Public Goods
- I32 Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
- 025 D70 Analysis of Collective Decision-Making: General
- D71 Social Choice; Committees
- D72 Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
- D73 Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations
- 026 C44 Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
- C71 Cooperative Games
- C72 Noncooperative Games
- C73 Stochastic and Dynamic Games
- C78 Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
- D81 Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
- D82 Asymmetric and Private Information
- D83 Search, Learning, and Information
- D84 Expectations; Speculations
- L15 Information and Product Quality
- 027 P21 Planning and Coordination of Socialist Economies
- P22 Socialist Systems: Prices
- P23 Socialist Systems: Markets
- P24 Socialist Systems: Income Measurement and Growth
- P31 Socialist Enterprises
- P32 Collectives; Communes
- P33 Socialist Systems: Foreign Trade and Investment
- 031 B10 History of Economic Thought through 1925: General
- B11 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Preclassical
- B12 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Classical
- B13 Neoclassical through 1925
- B14 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Socialist; Marxist
- B15 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Historical; Institutional
- B20 History of Economic Thought since 1925: General
- B21 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Microeconomics
- B22 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Macroeconomics
- B23 History of Economic Thought through 1925: Econometrics; Quantitative Studies
- B24 History of Economic Thought since 1925: Socialist; Marxist
- B25 History of Economic Thought since 1925: Historical; Institutional
- 036 B41 Economic Methodology
- 041 N01 Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods
- N10 Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations: General, International, or Comparative
- N20 Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions: General, International, or Comparative
- N30 Economic History: Labor, Demography, Education, Income, and Wealth: General, International, or Comparative
- N40 Economic History: Government, Law and Regulation: General, International, or Comparative
- N50 Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, and Extractive Industries: General, International, or Comparative
- N60 Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction: General, International, or Comparative
- N70 Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services: General, International, or Comparative
- 042 N11 N21 N31 N41 N51 N61 N71 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N12 N22 N32 N42 N52 N62 N72 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): U.S.; Canada: 1913–71

- 043 N13 N23 N33 N43 N53 N63 N73 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above: Europe: Pre-1913  
 N15 N25 N35 N45 N55 N65 N75 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): Asia  
 N17 N27 N37 N47 N57 N67 N77 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): Africa
- 044 N13 N23 N33 N43 N53 N63 N73 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): Europe: Pre-1913  
 N14 N24 N34 N44 N54 N64 N74 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): Europe: 1913–71
- 045 N15 N25 N35 N45 N55 N65 N75 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): Asia including Middle East
- 046 N17 N27 N37 N47 N57 N67 N77 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): Africa; Oceania
- 047 N16 N26 N36 N46 N56 N66 N76 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): Latin America; Caribbean
- 048 N17 N27 N37 N47 N57 N67 N77 Economic History: Macroeconomics; etc. (See Classifications Above for 041): Africa; Oceania
- 050 P41 Other Economic Systems: Planning and Coordination  
 P42 Other Economic Systems: Productive Enterprises  
 P47 Other Economic Systems: Performance and Prospects  
 M13 Other Economic Systems: Entrepreneurship
- 051 P11 Planning and Coordination in Capitalist Economies  
 P12 Capitalist Enterprises  
 P13 Capitalist Systems: Cooperative Enterprises  
 P16 Political Economy of Capitalism  
 P17 Capitalist Systems: Performance and Prospects
- 052 P21 Planning and Coordination of Socialist Economies  
 P22 Socialist Systems: Prices  
 P23 Socialist Systems: Markets  
 P24 Socialist Systems: Income Measurement and Growth  
 P26 Political Economy of Socialism  
 P27 Socialist Systems: Performance and Prospects  
 P31 Socialist Enterprises  
 P32 Collectives; Communes  
 P33 Socialist Institutions: Foreign Trade and Investment  
 P34 Socialist Institutions: Finance  
 P35 Socialist Institutions: Public Finance
- 053 P51 Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems  
 P52 Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
- 111 F41 Open Economy Macroeconomics  
 F43 Economic Growth of Open Economies  
 O41 One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models  
 O42 Monetary Growth Models
- 112 O11 Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development  
 O12 Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development  
 O13 Economic Development: Agriculture; Natural Resources; Other Primary Products  
 O14 Economic Development: Industrialization; Choice of Technology  
 O15 Economic Development: Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration  
 O16 Economic Development: Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment  
 O17 Economic Development: Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
- Q32 Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
- 113 O21 Development Planning and Policy: Planning Models; Planning Policy  
 P21 Planning and Coordination of Socialist Economies  
 P41 Development Planning and Policy: Planning and Coordination

114	D74	Conflict; Conflict Resolution
	H56	National Security and War
120	O50	Economywide Country Studies: General
121	O52	Europe
	O53	Asia including Middle East
	O54	Latin America; Caribbean
	O55	Africa
	O56	Oceania
	O57	Comparative Studies of Countries
122	O51	U. S.; Canada
	O52	Europe
	O53	Asia including Middle East
	O56	Oceania
	O57	Comparative Studies of Countries
123	O57	Comparative Studies of Countries
124	O52	Europe
	O53	Asia including Middle East
	O54	Latin America; Caribbean
	O55	Africa
	O57	Comparative Studies of Countries
131	E32	Business Fluctuations; Cycles
132	C68	Computable General Equilibrium Models
	E17	General Aggregative Models: Forecasting and Simulation
	E27	Consumptions, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment: Forecasting and Simulation
	E37	Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: Forecasting and Simulation
	E47	Money and Interest Rates: Forecasting and Simulation
	F17	Trade Forecasting and Simulation
	F47	Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: Forecasting and Simulation
	J11	Demographic Trends and Forecasts
133	E61	Macroeconomic Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
	E63	Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary or Stabilization Policy
	E64	Incomes Policy; Price Policy
	E65	Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
	E66	General Outlook and Conditions
	J38	Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: Public Policy
134	E31	Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
211	C10	Econometric and Statistical Methods: General
	C11	Bayesian Analysis
	C12	Hypothesis Testing
	C13	Econometric and Statistical Methods: Estimation
	C14	Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods
	C15	Statistical Simulation Methods; Monte Carlo Methods
	C20	Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: General
	C21	Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Cross-Sectional Models
	C22	Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Time-Series Models
	C23	Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Models with Panel Data
	C24	Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Truncated and Censored Models
	C25	Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
	C30	Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: General
	C31	Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Cross-Sectional Models
	C32	Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Time-Series Models
	C33	Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Models with Panel Data
	C34	Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Truncated and Censored Models

- C35 Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
- C41 Duration Analysis
- C42 Survey Methods
- C43 Index Numbers and Aggregation
- 212 C50 Econometric Modeling: General
- C51 Model Construction and Estimation
- C52 Model Evaluation and Testing
- C53 Model Application
- 213 C60 Mathematical Methods and Programing: General
- C61 Optimization Techniques; Programming Models
- C62 Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
- C63 Computational Techniques
- 214 C87 Econometric Software
- C88 Other Computer Software
- 215 C90 Design of Experiments: General
- C91 Design of Experiments: Laboratory, Individual Behavior
- C92 Design of Experiments: Laboratory, Group Behavior
- C93 Field Experiments
- 220 C80 Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs: General
- 221 C82 Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data
- D31 Personal Income and Wealth Distribution
- O17 Economic Development: Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
- 222 C67 Input–Output Models
- 223 E50 Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: General
- 224 D31 Personal Income and Wealth Distribution
- 226 O47 Measurement of Economic Growth, Aggregate Productivity
- 229 C81 Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data
- 310 G20 Financial Institutions and Services: General
- 311 G28 Financial Institutions and Services: Government Policy and Regulation
- E41 Demand for Money
- E42 Monetary Standards and Regimes; Government and the Monetary System
- E43 Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
- E44 Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
- E51 Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
- E52 Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)
- E58 Central Banks and Their Policies
- P43 Other Economic Systems: Finance
- 312 G21 Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages
- G28 Financial Institutions and Services: Government Policy and Regulation
- P43 Other Economic Systems: Finance
- 313 E43 Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
- E44 Macroeconomic Aspects of Other Financial Markets
- G10 General Financial Markets: General
- G11 Portfolio Choice
- G12 Asset Pricing
- G13 Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing
- G14 General Financial Markets: Information and Market Efficiency
- G15 International Financial Markets
- G18 General Financial Markets: Government Policy and Regulation
- G24 Investment Banking
- K22 Corporation and Securities Law
- P43 Other Economic Systems: Finance
- 314 G21 Banks, Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages
- G23 Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions

315	G21	Banks; Other Depository Institutions, Mortgages
320	H00	Public Economics: General
	H11	Structure and Scope of Government
	H82	Governmental Property
321	H42	Publicly Provided Private Goods; Privatization
	E61	Macroeconomic Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
	E62	Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures and Finance; Taxation
	E65	Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
	H21	Efficiency; Optimal Taxation
	H22	Taxation and Subsidies: Incidence
	H23	Taxation and Subsidies: Externalities; Redistributive Effects
	H30	Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: General
	H41	Public Goods
	H42	Publicly Provided Private Goods
	H43	Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
	H81	Governmental Loans and Credits
	O22	Development Planning and Policy: Project Analysis
322	H51	Government Expenditures and Health
	H52	Government Expenditures and Education
	H53	Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
	H55	Social Security and Public Pensions
	H56	National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: National Security and War
	H57	Procurement
	H61	Budget; Budget Systems
	H62	Deficit
	H63	National Debt; Debt Management
323	H22	Taxation and Subsidies: Incidence
	H24	Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes
	H25	Business Taxes
	H26	Tax Evasion
	H87	International Fiscal Issues
	K34	Tax Law
324	H71	State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
	H72	State and Local Budget and Expenditures
	H73	Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
	H74	State and Local Borrowing
	R51	Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
325	H77	Intergovernmental Relations
400	F01	Global Outlook
	F02	International Economic Order
411	F11	Neoclassical Models of Trade
	F12	Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
	F13	Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
	O19	International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations
	Q33	Resource Booms
421	F11	Neoclassical Models of Trade
	F12	Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
	F14	Country and Industry Studies of Trade
	Q17	Agriculture in International Trade
422	F13	Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
	F14	Country and Industry Studies of Trade
423	F15	Economic Integration
	F36	Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
431	F30	International Finance: General
	F31	Exchange Rates; Foreign Exchange Intervention
	F32	Current Account Adjustment; Short-term Capital Movements

- F41 Open Economy Macroeconomics  
 F42 International Policy Coordination  
 F43 Economic Growth of Open Economies  
 G15 International Financial Markets  
 432 F33 International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions  
 F36 Financial Aspects of Economic Integration  
 O19 International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations  
 433 F34 International Lending and Debt Problems  
 441 F21 International Investment; Long-term Capital Movements  
 442 F23 Multinational Firms  
 443 F34 International Lending and Debt Problems  
 F35 Foreign Aid  
 O19 International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations
- 511 C44 Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research  
 D23 Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights  
 D81 Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty  
 M11 Production Management  
 512 D21 Firm Behavior  
 L14 Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation  
 M21 Business Economics  
 513 D73 Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations  
 D78 Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation  
 G34 Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Voting; Proxy Contests  
 M12 Personnel Management  
 514 L21 Business Objectives of the Firm  
 M14 Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility  
 521 G31 Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy  
 G32 Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure  
 G33 Bankruptcy; Liquidation  
 G34 Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Voting; Proxy Contests  
 G35 Payout Policy  
 G38 Corporate Finance and Governance: Government Policy and Regulation  
 522 D90 Intertemporal Choice and Growth: General  
 D91 Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving  
 D92 Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing  
 O16 Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment  
 531 L15 Information and Product Quality  
 M31 Marketing  
 M37 Advertising  
 541 M41 Accounting
- 611 D23 Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights  
 D40 Market Structure and Pricing: General  
 D41 Perfect Competition  
 D42 Monopoly  
 D43 Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection  
 G34 Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Voting; Proxy Contests  
 L11 Production and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms  
 L12 Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies  
 L13 Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Oligopoly; Monopolistic Competition  
 L16 Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics  
 L21 Business Objectives of the Firm  
 L22 Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration  
 L23 Organization of Production  
 612 D45 Rationing; Licensing



	K21	Antitrust Law
	L41	Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices
	L42	Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts
613	K23	Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
	L94	Electric Utilities
	L95	Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
614	H42	Publically Provided Goods
	L32	Public Enterprises
	L33	Boundaries of Public and Private Enterprise; Privatization; Contracting Out
615	L91	Railroads
	L92	Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks, and Water Carriers
	L93	Air Transportation
616	L52	Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods
	O14	Economic Development: Industrialization; Choice of Technology
619	L43	Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation
	L44	Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations
	L51	Economics of Regulation
621	O14	Industrialization; Choice of Technology
	O31	Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
	O32	Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
	O33	Technological Change: Choices and Consequences
	O34	Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues
631	L60	Industry Studies: Manufacturing: General
	L61	Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics
	L62	Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment
	L63	Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment
	L64	Other Machinery; Business Equipment
	L65	Chemicals; Drugs
	L66	Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco
	L67	Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather
	L68	Appliances; Other Consumer Durables
	L73	Forest Products: Lumber and Paper
632	L71	Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels
	L72	Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources
633	L81	Retail and Wholesale Trade
634	L74	Construction
635	G22	Insurance; Insurance Companies
	L82	Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts, Broadcasting, Publishing, etc.)
	L83	Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism
	L84	Personal and Professional Services
	L85	Real Estate Services
	L86	Information Services; Computer Software
	L94	Electric Utilities
	L95	Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
	L96	Telecommunications
636	L31	Nonprofit Institutions
641	H54	National Government Expenditures and Related Polices: Infrastructures
710	Q16	R&D; Agricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
711	Q11	Agriculture: Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
713	Q16	R&D; Agricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
	Q18	Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
714	Q14	Agricultural Finance
715	Q13	Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
	Q17	Agriculture in International Trade
716	Q12	Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
717	Q15	Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform, Land Use; Irrigation

- 718 Q24 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Land  
 O18 Economic Development: Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses  
 721 Q21 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Demand and Supply  
 Q22 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Fishery  
 Q23 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Forestry  
 Q24 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Land  
 Q25 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Water; Air  
 Q26 Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources  
 Q28 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Government Policy  
 Q31 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Demand and Supply  
 Q32 Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development  
 Q33 Resource Booms  
 Q38 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Government Policy  
 722 K32 Environmental, Health, and Safety Law  
 Q21 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Demand and Supply  
 Q22 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Fishery  
 Q23 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Forestry  
 Q24 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Land  
 Q25 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Water; Air  
 Q28 Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Government Policy  
 Q31 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Demand and Supply  
 Q38 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Government Policy  
 723 L95 Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities  
 Q38 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Government Policy  
 Q40 Energy: General  
 Q41 Energy: Demand and Supply  
 Q42 Alternative Energy Sources  
 Q43 Energy and the Macroeconomy  
 Q48 Energy: Government Policy  
 731 R12 Size and Spatial Distributions of Regions  
 R14 Land Use Patterns  
 R32 Production Analysis and Firm Location: Other Production and Pricing Analysis  
  
 811 J24 Human Capital Formation; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity  
 812 J24 Human Capital Formation; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity  
 J62 Occupational and Intergenerational Mobility  
 813 E24 Employment; Unemployment; Wages  
 J21 Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure  
 J43 Agricultural Labor Markets  
 J44 Professional Labor Markets and Occupations  
 J45 Public Sector Labor Markets  
 821 J22 Time Allocation and Labor Supply  
 J31 Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc.  
 J33 Compensation Packages; Payment Methods  
 J41 Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal  
 Labor Markets  
 J42 Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets  
 822 J28 Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health, Job Satisfaction, Related Public Policy  
 J38 Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: Public Policy  
 J65 Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings  
 J68 Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: Public Policy  
 K32 Environmental, Health, and Safety Law  
 823 F22 International Migration  
 J61 Geographic Labor Mobility  
 O15 Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration  
 824 E24 Employment; Unemployment; Wages  
 J22 Time Allocation and Labor Supply

	J23	Employment Determination; Demand for Labor
	J26	Retirement; Retirement Policies
	J31	Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc.
	J32	Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits
	J33	Compensation Packages, Payment Methods
	J63	Labor Turnover; Vacancies
	J64	Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
825	J24	Human Capital Formation; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity
826	J15	Economics of Minorities
	J16	Economics of Gender
	J21	Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure
831	J51	Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
832	J52	Dispute Resolution: Strikes, Arbitration, and Mediation
833	J53	Labor–Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
	J54	Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
841	D13	Household Production
	J11	Demographic Trends and Forecasts
	J12	Marriage; Marital Dissolution
	J13	Fertility; Child Care; Children
	J18	Demographic Economics: Public Policy
	O15	Economic Development: Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration
	O18	Economic Development: Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
851	J17	Value of Life, Foregone Income
	J24	Human Capital Formation; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity
911	H53	Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
	I31	General Welfare; Basic Needs; Quality of Life
	I38	Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
912	H52	Government Expenditures and Education
	I21	Analysis of Education
	I28	Education: Government Policy
	O15	Economic Development: Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration
913	H51	Government Expenditures and Health
	I11	Analysis of Health Care Markets
	I12	Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity, Disability, and Economic Behavior
	I18	Health: Government Policy, Regulation; Public Health
	O15	Economic Development: Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration
914	I31	General Welfare; Basic Needs; Quality of Life
	I32	Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
915	H55	Social Security and Public Pensions
916	H26	Tax Evasion
	K11	Property Law
	K12	Contract Law
	K13	Tort Law and Product Liability
	K14	Criminal Law
	K21	Antitrust Law
	K22	Corporation and Securities Law
	K23	Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
	K31	Employment and Discrimination Law
	K32	Environmental, Health, and Safety Law
	K33	International Law
	K34	Tax Law
	K41	Litigation Process
	K42	Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law
917	J15	Economics of Minorities
	J16	Economics of Gender
	J71	Discrimination

	J78	Discrimination: Public Policy
	K31	Employment and Discrimination Law
918	J14	Economics of the Elderly
	J26	Retirement; Retirement Policies
921	D12	Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
	D18	Consumer Protection
	E21	Consumption; Saving
	I31	General Welfare; Basic Needs; Quality of Life
931	O18	Economic Development: Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
	R11	General Spatial Economics: Analysis of Growth, Development, and Changes
	R14	Land Use Patterns
	R22	Household Analysis: Other Demand
	R32	Production Analysis and Firm Location: Other Production and Pricing Analysis
	R34	Production Analysis and Firm Location: Input Demand Analysis
	R51	Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
	R53	Public Facility Location Analysis
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